County Official Paper

One yes	F\$1.00
Six mar	ths
Adverti	sing rates made known on appli-
	Legal notices 25 cents per line.

40	CIRCUIT COURT OFFICERS:
. U.	Eakin District Judg Campbell District Judg Tongue District Attorne
	COUNTY OFFICERS

77.00	STARLS.	Philip	44.46 00 00 00
4,00	22.2	CE	CCERS

James Dart, Judge	St. Helens
W. A. Harris, Clerk	St. Helens
Martin White, Sheriff	St. Helens
W. K. Tichenor, Comm'r	
H. West, Commissioner.	Seappoore
E. F. Onick. Treasurer	St. Helens
U. W. Clark, Assessor	St. Helens
J. H. Collins, School Supp	Ctalskanie
C. T. Prescott, Surveyor.	St. Helens
Frank Sherwood, Coron	erRainier

since it went into effect. The prilaw is the proper measure with the rank and file of voters, despite all assertions to the con-and go back to the convention system, where a few delegates do the nominating.

COUNTY COURT

following proceedings were had:

Road.

a County road in Sections 14 and 15 T

N R 5 W. Columbia Caunty, Oregon; All memoers being present, Our proclamation being made the following at a state marked R inside lewing proceedings were had: the limits of the Co road at west end of new steel bridge which spans the Petition of Wm. Resimius et al. bridge being \$6 rods Northwest of the quarter corner which is on the East side of Sec. 27 between the Dallas & A. C. Bergergen places following an open road facet of the way and going open road facet of the way and going like report of Board of County Road open road facet of the way and going like report of Board of County Road open road facet of the way and go cornerstrance or petitions house the 273 rods in a westerly direction along the hill on the Buest practical ground part Ballages burn, across Quingly timber claim, past North Shingle Mill & House & bern to a stake marker T on West side of Sec. 27 T 4 N R 5 V. This road is asked for its order to rive four settlers on Clarkersh in order to rive four settlers on Clarkersh in order to the new bridge.

the Court from groof first horses, that road elewers, which said report was due notice of the pendency of this pro-different days of this term, and said togething has been given as by taw re-loard having reported damages to the control; that move than tweeve of said pathlibra are less irresholders of this control of this control of this County, reading in the road district where rais road in to be locked, and that a good and sufficient bond has been filed.

It is therefore ordered by the Court that the same for further investigation.

that the Board of Head Viewer's meet to prove its efficiency and capation.

Matter of Resolutions of the Various Matter of Salary of Secretary of County Matter of Purchasing a Steam Road Board of Health.

Matter of Salary of Secretary of County Matter of Purchasing a Steam Road Board of Health.

On this day it is ordered by the Several Districts and the Levying of Secretary of Dr. H. R. from Buffalo Steam Roller.

On this day it is ordered by the Several Districts and the Levying of Secretary of Chiff, as Secretary of the Board of the Board of Special Roller Company.

On this dry lie report of the Board of Road Viewers was read in open Court the first time.

Matter of Contract of Fritz Braun for Raised for the Service.

County Road Work in Dis

County Road Work in District No. 15.

It appearing to the Court that Mr.
Braun has not completed his contract in accordance with the terms thereof, it is therefore ordered by the Court that Mr. L. Stegert, surety for said Braun be, and he is hereby directed to complete the same.

Matter of Petition of Pleasant View Telephone Co. for Permission to Erect Telephone Line Along the Mist Rock Creek Road, From Mist South to Sec. 1 T. 5 N. R.

5 W.
On this day this matter coming on

CONGRATULATIONS.

CONGRATULATIONS.

The Mist extends its congratu
Wagons without inconvenience, and that said Company shall be responsible for any damages caused by injury to person or property on said road by reason of said crossing.

Matter of Special School Tax Levy for

Districts as Reported by School

In the Mist extends its congratural lations to the Clatskanie Chief on the stand that paper has taken on the Assembly question. From the Assembly question. From last week's Chief we quote the following:

"While the effort of leading Republicans to unite the factions of the Court of the Assembly question. From the court of the Co "While the effort of leading Republicans to unite the factions is laudable, the question forcibly arises as to whether this can be accomplished by the assembly or old convention system, which was one of the causes of disrupting the party. If party leaders remember, threats of a new party were rife just previous to the adoption of the new primary law, of-which little has been heard since it went into effect. The pri-

Matter of Scalp Bounty Claims.
On this day the Clerk presented to the Court Scalp Bounty Claims Nos. 7 to 12 inclusive, amounting to \$38.50, also the front paws of said animals as shown by said claims, which were examined by the Court and said some of Reports of Various Road Supervisors.

O. E. Hunter, for a License to s Spirituous, Vinous and Malt Liquo and Fermented Cider in less quant ties than one gallon in Goble Precinc

Columbia County, Oregon.

And it appearing to the Court th a majority of all the legal voters of said precinct, who are actual residen BE IT REMEMBERED that at a regular term of the County Court of the Sists of Oregon, for Columbia County begun and held at the Court House in the City of St. Heiens, on Wednesday the Sth day of January, 1810 the same being the time fixed by law for holding a regular term of said Court, when wore present.

Hour fames Durt, County Judge.
Hon, H. West, Commissioner.
Hon, W. K. Tichenor, Commissioner.
W. A. Harris, Carth.

Martin White, Sheriff.
Due proclamation being made the Martin White, Sheriff.

Due proclamation being made the dent householders of said precinct, that written copies of said pretition and no written copies of said pretition and no written copies of said pretition and no Matter of Petition of J. B. E. Bourne four consecutive weeks in three of the ct al. for Rejocation of County most purite places in said Goble Pre-cinct, and the said O. E. Hunter having On this day the Petition of J. B. g. filed with the Clerk of this Court his bond duly approved by the County Judge, and a duplicate from the Coun 7 N R 2 West coming on to be neard by Treasurer for the sum of \$200.00, and the Court being advised in the and there being no remonstrance matter. It is contract that said petition be, and the same is hereby dealed for on the and the Court being fully advant of the same is hereby dealed for the said the Court being fully advant of the same is hereby dealed for the said the Court being fully advant of the court being fully advantaged to the court being fully advantaged to the court being fully advantaged to the court being want of jurisdiction.

Want of Petition of E. B. North et al.

Wised in the premiseg. It ordered by the Court that said petition be granted. for a County Road.

On this day comes on for hearing the petition of E. B. North and 12 others, fresholders of the county residing in the road district where said road is to be located, praying for the location of a county road described as College.

Day, and that License issue to the said O. E. Hunter to sell Spiritnous, Vinous

ollows:
In road district No. 18, Sec. 27 T 4
Court came pursuant to adjunt.
The T. W. Colombia County Oregon.
All members being present;

for Vacating Bennett Road.

open road facet or the way she goes southwest 64 rods to a make nurked H 7 rods Northeast of John Dallasse house the 275 rods on western directions for damages having been filed, and the court being advised in the Court that

Petition of F. J. Peterson for Changes in Mist-Pittsburg

for is order to rive four settlers on Changes in Mist-Pittsburg Road.

The creek an outlet to the new bridge and public road, said road to be 46 feet wide, this road will give access to the neighborhood cameters.

And it suitefactority appearing to road elewers, which said report was the Court from proof filed horein, that

Several Districts and the Levying of a Special Road Tax to Defray the

Expense of Such Improvements.
On this day the resolutions for im-Report of Viewers in Petition of Wm.

Reclining to Viscete Sennett road.
On this do: the reduct of the Board of Viewers was result a men Couristhe first time.

Matter of Report of Communior of John Busher Phat No. 70, G. A. H.
On this day the centre of the Communior of Indian Busher Phat No. 70, G. A. H.
On this day the centre of the Communior of Indian Busher Phat No. 70, G. A. H.
On this day the centre of the Communior of Indian Report of Ind

Purposes.
Friday, January 7th. 1910, 3rd Judicial Day.

County Road Work in District No. 15.

It appearing to the Court that Mr. Braun has not completed his contract in accordance with the terms thereof, it is therefore ordered by the Court that Mr. L. Stegert, surety for said Braun be, and he is hereby directed to complete the same.

Matter of Petition of Pleasant View Telephone Co. for Permission to Erect Telephone Line Along the Mist Rock Creek Road, From Mist South to Sec. 1 T. 5 N. R.

5 W.

On this day this matter coming on for hearing and the Court being and vised in the premises, It is ordered by the Court that said petitioners be allowed to erect a telephone line along the same in the said imposed route on the County road, but that in erecting the same it shall be so erected as to not interfere with the public travel or use of said road.

Matter of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Natter of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature of Petition of West Oregon Lumber Co. for Permission to Cross County Road with Railroad Nature

On this day this matter coming on to be heard upon the Petition of A. Holaday and 24 others for the appoint-ment of F. H. Getchell as Fruit Inspector, and M. O. Lownsdale, Commission-

the several districts as follown. 1 Collected \$244.06	Ws:
No. 1 Collected\$244.06	-
On hand II.10 Paid out as per vouchers	
Paid out as per vouchers.	* 240-TO
No. 2 Collected\$337.00	
Paid out as per vouchers	332.26
Cash on hand to bal	4.74
No. 3 Collected\$1,525.55	
Paid out as per vouchers	
Cash on hand	173.67
	1525.55
The second second	1020.00
No. 4 Collected \$ 97 00	

Paid out as per vouchers	\$1351.88
	1525.55
No. 4 Collected\$ 27.00 Paid out \$ 21.00 Cush on hand 6.00	\$ 27.00
No. 5 Cash on hand.\$ 5.09	
Paid out \$679.54 Cash on hand	\$680.09
No. 6 Collected \$678.00 Amt. overpaid 15.82 Paid out	\$693.82 \$693.82
No. 7 Collected \$249.00 Paid out \$248.00 On hand 1.00	*149:00
No. 8 Collected \$282,00 Paid out \$281,95	
On hand	-\$282.00

Paid out	\$693.82	
No. 7 Collected \$249.00 Paid out \$248.00 On hand 1.00		N C
No. 8 Collected \$282,00 Paid out \$281,95 On hand		\$ 11 O Si
No. 9 On hand \$.40 Collected 381.00 Overpaid 1.15 Paid out	T	F
No. 10 On hand \$ 51.72 Collected 483.00 Paid out \$519.94 On hand 14.78	\$534.72	CAD
No. 12 Collected \$ 36.00 Paid out	\$ 36.00	f
No. 13 On hand \$ 13.75 Collected 53.60 Paid out \$ 74.70 Ou hand 2.65		Bi by Pi
No. 14 Collected \$ 69.00 Paid out	\$ 69.00	be Peth He
Pald out	\$ 12.00	er

Which were examined and approved by the Court. Matter of Appointment of Road Super-

visors for the Year 1910. On this day the following named persons were appointed as Road Supervisors for the following districts: G. Lange. T. E. Grewell. U. S. D'Spain

Albert Seffert Fritz Anliker, O. E. Wonderly, T. A. Lovelace, D. C. Kirby, Chas. Hermo.

No. 10. J. E. Van.

Matter of Salary of Secretary of County
Board of Health.

On this day it is ordered by the
Board that the salary of Dr. H. R.
Cliff., as Secretary of the Board of
Health, be, and the same is hereby
fixed at \$20.00 per month, and the
Clerk is ordered to issue the warrants
for the same as by law provided.

WHEREUPON COURT ADJOURN-

for the same as by law provided.

Matter of Appointment of Board of
County Road Viewers.

On this day it is ordered by the
Court that C. T. Preacott, County Surveyor, W. E. Sievens and U. S. G.
Lynch be and they are hereby appointed as the Board of County Road
Viewers.

Under the County Road they are hereby appointed as the Board of County Road
Viewers.



Cloths...

Colors.:.

PANAMA SUITING

SERGE

VOILE

BROWN BLACK

GRAY

BLUE

Why Not?

HIGH

Drop in at the Big Department Store and look at this new lot of skirts? It dont cost anything and there is sure to be something that will please you in this swell line.

LADIES AND MISSES'

Dress Skirts and Under Skirts

Ladies' Skirts, \$3.50 to \$9. Misses' Skirts, \$3.50

GRADE

Have You Seen Our New Line of Shirt Waists? They Are the Best Values Ever Shown in This City.

If You Want a Skirt That

Will Look Nice and Hold

its shape, call on us to-day

泰黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎黎



SKIRTS

Jas. Muckle & Son's Department Store

road tools and machinery, said building to be erected in the central portion of the district at the side of the road but inside the limits thereof.

Whereupon Court adjourned until

Saturday, Jan. 8th, 1910. Saturday, January 8, 1910, 4th Judicial

Day. Court came pursuant to adjunt. All members being present. Due proclamation being made the fol-

lowing proceedings were had:
Matter of Accepting Bridge Over Goble
Creek Built by S. S. Long.
It appearing to the Court that Mr. Long has completed the said bridge according to the terms and specifications of his contract, It is ordered by the Court that the same be accepted. and the Clerk is ordered to draw a warrant on the Gen. Road fund for the sum of \$774.50 in favor of Mr. S. S. Long as full payment for said con-

Matter of Aid for the Boys' and Giris'
Aid Society.

It is ordered by the Court that the Clerk draw a warrant in the sum of \$10.00 per month in favor of the Boys and Giris' Aid Society for the balance of the year 1910, and forward the said amount to said Society.

TICKETS ON SALE DAILY March 1st to April 15. Inc., 1910 together with the paws of the animals therein described as required by law, and the Court after inspecting the same destroyed said paws by burning them, and it is ordered that said claims of the year 1910, and forward the said amount to said Society.

TICKETS ON SALE DAILY March 1st to April 15. Inc., 1910 together with the paws of the animals therein described as required by law, and the Court after inspecting the same destroyed said paws by burning them, and it is ordered that said claims A, & C, R, to deliver tickets to friends in the East.

ald amount to said Society. (Bills Allowed) Whereupon Court adjourned until

ednesday, February 2, 1910, 5th Judicial Day. Court came pursuant to adjunt. All members being present.

ue proclamation being made the following proceedings were had: datter of Report of Road Viewers on F. J. Peterson's Petition for Changes in Mist-Pittaburg Road.

On this day this matter coming for arther hearing, and the Court being dvised in the matter, it is ordered y the Court that the claim of N. D. fresh soon; one black cow, giving milk; element for damages be allowed in the sum of \$20.00 and the sum of \$40.00 or address. H. F. Lake, Houlton, Ore. he allowed to the Estate of Gustave Jan. 28 3t eterson, and the Court being satisfied nat such changes will be of great pubc utility, and the report of the view-rs being favorable thereto.

It is therefore ordered by the Court that said report, survey, profile and plat be recorded in suitable books kept for that purpose, and from thenceforth said road shall be a public highway, and it is further ordered that the Road Supervisor in whose district, said changes are located, shall open the same to public travel.

Matter of Selecting 200 Names From the Tax Roll of Taxpayers to Compose the Jury List for 1910. On this day the Court selected from the Tax Rolls of the County the names of 200 tax payers to selected. of 200 tax payers to serve as Jurors for the year 1910, and filed said list with the County Clerk.

No. 10. J. E. Van.
No. 10. J. E. Van.
No. 11. Geo. Freeman.
No. 12. Peter Banzer.
No. 13. J. M. Hill.
No. 14. T. B. Mills.
No. 15. E. R. Webster.
No. 16. Geo. Oison.
That before entering upon their duties they duly qualify according to law, and file a bond in the sam of \$109.09 to be approved by the Court.
Matter of Salary of Secretary of Courts.
Watter of Purchasing Rock Crusher and Traction Engine.
On this day the Court purchased from Beall & Co. 1 No. 4 Symons Gyratory Rock Crusher mounted, 1 Russell Traction Engine to be delivered by April 1, 1919, for the sum of \$4321.69, duties they duly qualify according to law, and file a bond in the sam of \$109.09 to be approved by the Court.
Matter of Salary of Secretary of Courts.
Matter of Purchasing Rock Crusher and Traction Engine.
On this day the Court purchased from Beall & Co. 1 No. 4 Symons Gyratory Rock Crusher and Traction Engine.
On this day the Court purchased from Beall & Co. 1 No. 4 Symons Gyratory Rock Crusher mounted, 1 Russell Traction Engine to be delivered by April 1, 1919, for the sum of \$4321.69, duties they duly qualify according to law.

Matter of Providing Suitable Place for Keeping Road Tools of the Vari-

And it appearing to the Court that the bid of Mr. E. E. Tullar is the lowest and best bid, it is therefore ordered by the Court that the bid of Mr. E. E Tullar be, and the same is hereby accepted and the contract awarded to said E. E. Tullar.

Matter of Appointment of Road Super visors for Road District No. 12. It appearing to the Court that Mr. P. Banzer beretofore appointed has de-clined to accept said appointment. I

is therefore ordered by the Court that Mr. N. A. Calmberg, be and he is here by appointed as Supervisor of Road Dist. No. 12, and that he duly qualify and file a bond in the sum of \$100.00 to be approved by the Court. Matter of Examining Scalp Bounty Claims.

On this day the Clerk presents to the Court Scalp Bounty Claims Nos.

Matter of Additional Bond of Sheriff as Tax Collector. On this day it is ordered by the Court that the bond of Sheriff White as Tax Collector be, and the by any A. & C. R. agent or

same is hereby fixed \$3000.00, which is now presented to the Court and by the Court approved. Matter of Resignation of F. H. Getchell On this day F. H. Getchell tenders

his resignation as Fruit Inspector, which is accepted by the Court. WHEREUPON Court adjourned. CATTLE FOR SALE-One jersey cow,

Ten acres of land for sale, one half

mile from Houlton. Address or call on George Perry, Houlton, Oregon.

FOR SALE-A young bay mate, heavy with foal. Good traveler, gentle. Price \$75, if sold at once. Address: Rural Letter Carrier, Warren, Ore.

INCUBATOR FOR SALE-One 216 capapacity Petaluma, and two 50-chick brooders. For further information call on S. Salser, Houlton, Ore.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been July appointed by the county court executor of the last will and testament of John Buchister, deceased.

All persons having claims against said estate are bereby notified as present the same July verified as required by law, to the undersigned at the office of T. H. MeDevitt, attorney at law, room 21, Alasworth building, 267 Oak street, Portland, Gregon, within six months from the date hereof. Executor of the estate of John Bochsler.

T. B. McCevitt. Attorney for the Estate. Date of first publication Dec. 28th, 1909.

REGISTRATION OF TITLE.

All Whom It May Concern, defendants.

All Whom It May Concern, defendants.

To All Whom It May Concern:
Take notice, that ou the 17th day of Febru ary, A. D. 12to, application was filed by said E. A. Leek and Josie V. Leek, in the Circuit Court of Columbia County for initial registration of the title to the band show classriked. Now unless you appear on or before the 12th day of March, 12to and show cause why such application shall not be granted the same will be taken as confessed and a decree will be entered according to the prayer of the application and you will be forever barred from disputing the same.

M. E. MILLER AND A. W. MUELLER.

Attorneps for Applicante,

Colonist Fares

Chicago \$33 St. Louis \$32 PEORIA \$31.50 St. Paul, Duluth Kansas City, Omaha -

AND
Correspondingly Low Fares from
Points East to All Points on SPOKANE PORTLAND&SEATTLERY

ASTORIA & COLUMBIA RIVER RY Portland to Astoria. Inc.

H. M. ADAMS G. F. & P. A. Portland



St. Helens, Feb. 25, 1910 Dear Friend: Do you like cheese?

I like cheese when it is good cheese. I will tell you how I like cheese. I like a piece of cheese with a piece of pie when In the Circuit Court of the blate of Oregon for The Court of Oregon for The Court of Court of the blate of Oregon for The Court of Columbia.

In the matter of the application of E. A. Leek and Josie V. Leek to register title to all of lots numbered twives an threen, in block pumbered forty three of the City of St. Helens, Columbia County, Oregon, except a rectangular strip 23 feet in whith on the block El.

With a piece of pie when I get nearly through.

Papa says cheese makes his coffee taste better, and his cigar when he smokes.

Best Cream Cheese 25c per block El. Papa says cheese makes his

pound. Good Coffee at 25c per pound. Good Pie Fruit for 20c per can.

Your friend, P. S.-Wnen you want Cheese go to

WELLINGTON'S

Notice Closing Streams

Know all men by there p That, whereas, the Board of Fish Con missioners of the State of Oregon as the United States Suresa of Fisher have propagated and stocked, and a propagating and stocking the value the Willamette and Clackamas rise and their tributaries, in the State

Oregon, with salmon fish; and Whereas, said streams are frequent by salmon fish, and for the purpose protecting the same, the said Bord Fish Commissioners has decided close the said Willamette river and tributaries, below and north of the li thereof, at Oregon City, and all of a Clackamas River, and its tribute TICKETS ON SALE DAILY to prevent fishing therein, in any us

> talls thereof, at Oregon City, and all falls thereof, at Oregon City, and all a said Clackamas River, and its table taries, are, and each of them; is, here closed to fishing, in any manner was ever, for salmon fish, between teels o'clock, noon, on the first day of Mard 1910, and twelve, o'clock, noon, on the first day of May, 1910; and it is and silbe unlawful to fish for, or take, or cast, any animon fish in any of said sain during said period of time above specified.

Any and all persons whomseever fishing, in violation of this notice, to prosecuted, as by law provided.

F. W. BENSON,

F. W. BENSON, GEO. A STEEL, Constituting the Board of Fish Com-

missioners Attest; H. C. MCALLISTER. .Clerk of the Board

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon is Charles G. Lindgren, plaintiff, vs. Sums I. Crosby, G. A. Carlson, and Lena Carlson, defendants. To U. A. Carison and Lena Carison, delete

defendants.
To 6. A. Carison and Lena Carlson, defendants.

In the name of the State of Oregon, per inhereby required to appear and answer the cospisiant of the piaintiff, thed against you in percent of the piaintiff, thed against you in player contitied cause, on or hefore the 28th at of February, 1910, that being the day fixed it the court for you to appear and answer said on date of the State publication of this summers and it you fail to appear and answer said one plainti, the plaintiff will apply to the court plaintiff, the plaintiff will apply to the court plaintiff will apply to the court plaintiff to cause to with that it be decreed and adjusted by the court that you, 4%. A. Carlson, and passed of you, have no estate or interest was each of you, have no estate or interest was ever in or to the following described land, on any part thereof, situate in Columba Count.

The seat one-half \$(\frac{1}{2}\) of the morthwest quester \$(\frac{1}{2}\) and the east one-half \$(\frac{1}{2}\) of the sound west quarter \$(\frac{1}{2}\) of section elastices (is) provided by the court for the will apply the Williametto merdians.

And thus by said descree the title of plaintiff to said land be declared good and valid, and that you, the said defendants, and each of years to forever enjanced and barroof from asserting any plain whathouver in or to said land, any part thereof, averse to the plaintiff, and it is a summons is published by othered to the Honorable 3 U. Campbell, judge of said couth indeed and safered on the late day of December. 1909, and the day of the first publication of the aumon is published by othered to the mount may seem just and equitable.

This summons is published by othered to the mount of the aumon is published by othered to the mount of the aumon of the late day of December. 1909, and the day of the first publication of the aumon is published by othered to the mount of the aumon is published by othered to the aumon is published by othered to the aumon is published by othered to the aumon is publishe

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

Notice is horeby given that the undersigned has been appointed administratrix of the estate of Albert II. Matthews, deceased, by the County of Columbia. All creditors of said cleases are hereby notified and require to present their claims, duly verified by law, of said cleases are hereby notified and require to present their claims, duly verified by law, of the undersigned as such administrativa, a her residence at Houlton, Oregon, within all months from the date hereod.

Dated January 21, 1919.

W. H. Powell, Attorney for Administratis. Pirst publication February 4.